<b>§ 1051</b>	TITLE 15—COMM
Sec.	
1095.	Registration on principal register not precluded.
1096.	Registration on supplemental register not used to stop importations.
SUE	SCHAPTER III—GENERAL PROVISIONS
1111.	Notice of registration; display with mark; recovery of profits and damages in infringement suit.
1112.	Classification of goods and services; registration in plurality of classes.
1113.	Fees.
1114.	Remedies; infringement; innocent infringement by printers and publishers.
1115.	Registration on principal register as evidence of exclusive right to use mark; defenses.
1116.	Injunctive relief.
1117.	Recovery for violation of rights.
1118.	Destruction of infringing articles.
1119.	Power of court over registration.
1120.	Civil liability for false or fraudulent registration.
1121.	Jurisdiction of Federal courts; State and local requirements that registered trademarks be altered or displayed differently;

#### prohibition. Transferred. 1121a

1122. Liability of United States and States, and instrumentalities and officials thereof.

1123. Rules and regulations for conduct of proceedings in Patent and Trademark Office.

1124. Importation of goods bearing infringing marks or names forbidden.

1125. False designations of origin, false descriptions, and dilution forbidden.

1126. International conventions.

Construction and definitions; intent of chap-1127. ter.

1128. National Intellectual Property Law Enforcement Coordination Council.

1129 Cyberpiracy protections for individuals.

## SUBCHAPTER IV—THE MADRID PROTOCOL

Definitions. 1141 International applications based on United 1141a. States applications or registrations. 1141b. Certification of the international application. 1141c. Restriction, abandonment, cancellation, or

expiration of a basic application or basic registration. 1141d. Request for extension of protection subse-

quent to international registration. Extension of protection of an international 1141e. registration to the United States under the Madrid Protocol.

1141f. Effect of filing a request for extension of protection of an international registration to the United States.

1141g. Right of priority for request for extension of protection to the United States.

1141h. Examination of and opposition to request for extension of protection; notification of refusal.

1141i. Effect of extension of protection.

1141j. Dependence of extension of protection to the United States on the underlying international registration.

1141k. Affidavits and fees.

Assignment of an extension of protection. 11417

1141m. Incontestability.

1141n. Rights of extension of protection.

## EFFECTIVE DATE

This chapter, act July 5, 1946, ch. 540, 60 Stat. 427, became effective one year from July 5, 1946, and repealed chapter 3 of this title as of that date. See notes under section 1051 of this title.

## PRIOR LAWS

The Trade-Mark Act of 1905 superseded the Trade-Mark Act of Mar. 3, 1881, ch. 138, 21 Stat. 502, entitled "An Act to authorize the registration of trade-marks and protect the same," and also act Aug. 5, 1882, ch. 393, 22 Stat. 298, entitled "An Act relating to the registration of trade marks". Former section 109 of this title repealed all inconsistent acts and parts of acts, except so far as they might apply to certificates of registration issued under the Trade-Mark Act of Mar. 3, 1881, ch. 138, and act Aug. 5, 1882, ch. 393.

## SUBCHAPTER I—THE PRINCIPAL REGISTER

# § 1051. Application for registration; verification (a) Application for use of trademark

(1) The owner of a trademark used in commerce may request registration of its trademark on the principal register hereby established by paying the prescribed fee and filing in the Patent and Trademark Office an application and a verified statement, in such form as may be prescribed by the Director, and such number of specimens or facsimiles of the mark as used as may be required by the Director.

(2) The application shall include specification of the applicant's domicile and citizenship, the date of the applicant's first use of the mark, the date of the applicant's first use of the mark in commerce, the goods in connection with which the mark is used, and a drawing of the mark.

(3) The statement shall be verified by the applicant and specify that-

(A) the person making the verification believes that he or she, or the juristic person in whose behalf he or she makes the verification. to be the owner of the mark sought to be registered:

(B) to the best of the verifier's knowledge and belief, the facts recited in the application are accurate:

(C) the mark is in use in commerce; and

(D) to the best of the verifier's knowledge and belief, no other person has the right to use such mark in commerce either in the identical form thereof or in such near resemblance thereto as to be likely, when used on or in connection with the goods of such other person, to cause confusion, or to cause mistake, or to deceive, except that, in the case of every application claiming concurrent use, the applicant shall-

(i) state exceptions to the claim of exclusive use: and

(ii) shall 1 specify, to the extent of the verifier's knowledge-

(I) any concurrent use by others;

(II) the goods on or in connection with which and the areas in which each concurrent use exists:

(III) the periods of each use; and

(IV) the goods and area for which the applicant desires registration.

(4) The applicant shall comply with such rules or regulations as may be prescribed by the Director. The Director shall promulgate rules prescribing the requirements for the application and for obtaining a filing date herein.

## (b) Application for bona fide intention to use trademark

(1) A person who has a bona fide intention, under circumstances showing the good faith of

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>So in original. The word "shall" probably should not appear.